### 29.2 Financial expense

Financial expense for 2014 totaled €128.7 million (€115.2 million for 2013) and is made up as follows:

| (Amounts in thousands of euros) | 2014 | 2013 | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest payable and expenses from Group companies | (72) | (190) | 118 |
| - Interest payable | (72) | (190) | 118 |
| Interest payable and other financial expense | $(128,646)$ | $(114,983)$ | $(13,663)$ |
| - Bank interests on accounts and loans | $(73,406)$ | $(74,863)$ | 1,457 |
| - Interest on bond issues | $(30,811)$ | $(21,728)$ | $(9,083)$ |
| - Interest on tax payables | $(1,743)$ | $(1,468)$ | (275) |
| - Default interest | (213) | - | (213) |
| - Interest payable from discounting to PV | 29 | (338) | 367 |
| - Bank fees | $(5,898)$ | $(1,730)$ | $(4,168)$ |
| - Charges on sureties | (897) | (840) | (57) |
| - Other loans | $(1,758)$ | (696) | $(1,062)$ |
| - Factoring and Leasing | $(9,742)$ | $(10,237)$ | 495 |
| - Other | $(4,207)$ | $(3,083)$ | $(1,124)$ |
| Total | $(128,718)$ | $(115,173)$ | $(13,545)$ |

Net financial expense increased overall by €13.5 million over last year. This increase is mainly attributable to interest expense on bonds for $€ 30.8$ million, of which €9.1 million related to the senior unsecured bond issue of a nominal amount of € 400.00 million of July 23, 2013 and the increase in bank charges for €4.2 million.

Interest expense on other loans mainly relates to the factoring of tax receivables.

