28. Current tax liabilities and other current tax liabilities

Current tax liabilities amount to €65.8 million as follows:

(€'000)	30 June 2016	31 December 2015	Variation
IRES	10,716	9,835	881
IRAP	8,906	687	8,219
Foreign taxes	46,142	57,751	(11,609)
Total	65,764	68,273	(2,509)

Other current tax liabilities of €55.5 million decreased by €5.6 million over 31 December 2015. They may be analysed as follows:

(€'000)	30 June 2016	31 December 2015	Variation
Witholdings	2	284	(282)
VAT	32,429	39,311	(6,882)
Other indirect taxes	23,020	21,502	1,518
Total	55,451	61,097	(5,646)