22. Inventories

Inventories total €132,133, as shown in the following table:

(Values in €/000)	31 December 2013	31 December 2012	Change	% Chg
Raw materials, ancillary materials and consumables	132,133	111,446	20,687	19%
Total inventories	132,133	111,446	20,687	19%

The geographical breakdown of the item is as follows:

(Values in €/000)	31 December 2013	%	31 December 2012	%	Change	% Chg
Italy	4	0%	253	0%	(250)	-99%
Dubai	2,741	1%	3,489	3%	(749)	-21%
Ethiopia	123,519	93%	97,099	87%	26,420	27%
Kazakhstan	1,242	1%	6,119	5%	(4,877)	-80%
Sierra leone	4,628	4%	3,002	3%	1,626	54%
Uganda	0	0%	1,484	1%	(1,484)	-100%
Total inventories	132,133		111,446		20,687	19%

The table below shows the changes in raw materials, ancillary materials and consumables:

(Values in €/000)	31 December 2013
Balance at 1 January 2013	111,446
Exchange rate effect	(1,763)
Income Statement changes	22,450
Balance at 31 December 2013	132,133

Inventories of raw materials, ancillary materials and consumables are essentially made up of construction materials and spare parts for operating machinery. The increase in this category, of \leqslant 20,687, coincides with the net increase in inventories and is mainly due to: the decrease in procurement in Uganda, by \leqslant 1.5 million, due to the closing of contracts in Kazakhstan, by \leqslant 4.9 million, due to the progressive approach towards the conclusion of the works;

the increase in procurement in Ethiopia, by €26.5 million, due to the full operation of the existing contracts and the increase in procurement in Sierra Leone, by €1.6 million, due to the start-up during 2013 of the Matatoka-Sefadu contract and variation orders on the already existing contracts. These amounts are due to the extensive procurement of materials and spare parts necessary for complex works.